



OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL U.S. Agency for International Development

MEMORANDUM

DATE: March 28, 2023

TO: USAID/Zimbabwe, Acting Mission Director, Ramses Gauthier

FROM: USAID OIG Africa Regional Office, Audit Director, Robert Mason /s/

SUBJECT: Financial Audit of USAID Resources Managed by AFRICAID in Zimbabwe Under Multiple Awards, January 1 to September 30, 2022 (Report No. 4-613-23-060-R)

This memorandum transmits the final audit report on USAID resources managed by AFRICAID under 1) Zvandiri Project, cooperative agreement AID-613-A-17-00001 (closeout); and subaward Accelerated and Comprehensive HIV Care and Treatment for Epidemic Control in Zimbabwe (ACCE) under Zimbabwe Health Intervention cooperative agreement 72061321CA00007. AFRICAID contracted with the independent audit firm Grant Thornton, Harare, Zimbabwe to conduct the audit. The audit firm stated that it performed its audit in accordance with generally accepted government auditing standards. However, it did not have an external peer review or a continuing professional education program that fully satisfy the standards' requirements. The audit firm is responsible for the enclosed report and the conclusions expressed in it. We do not express an opinion on AFRICAID's schedule of expenditures of USAID awards; the effectiveness of its internal control; or its compliance with the award, laws, and regulations.¹

The audit objectives were to (1) express an opinion on whether the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards for the period audited, was presented fairly, in all material respects; (2) evaluate AFRICAID's internal controls; (3) determine whether AFRICAID complied with award terms and applicable laws and regulations; (4) review the indirect cost rate; and (5) review the implementation status of the prior period recommendations.

To answer the audit objectives, Grant Thornton (1) audited the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards including the budgeted amounts by category and major items and the revenues received from USAID for the period covered by the audit and the costs reported by AFRICAID as incurred from January 1 to September 30, 2022; (2) evaluated the control environment, the adequacy of the accounting systems, and control procedures that pertain to AFRICAID's ability to report financial data consistent with the assertions embodied in each account of the schedule

¹ We reviewed the audit firm's report for conformity with professional reporting standards. Our desk reviews are typically performed to identify any items needing clarification or issues requiring management attention. Desk reviews are limited to review of the audit report itself and excludes review of the auditor's supporting working papers; they are not designed to enable us to directly evaluate the quality of the audit performed.

of expenditures of USAID awards; (3) identified the award terms and pertinent laws and regulations and determined which of those, if not observed, could have a direct and material effect on the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards; (4) determined that the review of the indirect cost rate was not applicable; and (5) reviewed the implementation status of the prior period recommendations. AFRICAID reported expenditures of \$1,828,843 in USAID funds during the audited period.

The audit firm concluded the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards presented fairly, in all material respects, program revenues and costs incurred under the award for the period audited. The audit firm identified \$14,497 in ineligible questioned costs; no material weaknesses in internal control; and one instance of material noncompliance. Since the questioned costs did not meet the OIG's established threshold of \$25,000 for making a recommendation, we are not making a recommendation. Nevertheless, we suggest that USAID/Zimbabwe raise the issue of the \$14,497 in questioned costs to the prime implementer for their attention and any appropriate action.

During our desk review, we noted several areas for improvement which the audit firm should address in future audit reports. We presented these areas in a memo to the controller, dated March 28, 2023.

To address the issue identified in the report, we recommend that USAID/Zimbabwe:

Recommendation I. Verify that AFRICAID corrects the one instance of material noncompliance detailed on page 22 of the audit report.

We ask that you provide your written notification of actions planned or taken to reach management decision.

OIG does not routinely distribute independent public accounting reports beyond the immediate addressees because a high percentage of these reports contain information restricted from release under the Trade Secrets Act, 18 U.S.C. 1905 and Freedom of Information Act Exemption Four, 5 U.S.C. 552(b)(4) ("commercial or financial information obtained from a person that is privileged or confidential").