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**U.S. OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT  
OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL  
OFFICE OF AUDITS**

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# Final Audit Report

**AUDIT OF THE FEDERAL EMPLOYEES HEALTH  
BENEFITS PROGRAM OPERATIONS AT COVENTRY  
HEALTH CARE OF LOUISIANA, INC.**

**Report Number 1C-BJ-00-14-052  
January 14, 2015**

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# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

*Audit of the Federal Employees Health Benefits Program Operations at Coventry Health Care of Louisiana, Inc.*

Report No. 1C BJ 00 14 052

January 14, 2015

## **Why Did We Conduct The Audit?**

The objectives of our audit were to determine if the Plan offered the Federal Employees Health Benefits Program (FEHBP) market price rates and that the loadings to the FEHBP rates were reasonable and equitable.

## **What Did We Audit?**

The Office of the Inspector General has completed a performance audit of the FEHBP operations at Coventry Health Care of Louisiana, Inc. (Plan). The audit covered contract year 2011, and was conducted at the Plan's office in Downers Grove, Illinois during June 2014.

## **What Did We Find?**

We found that the FEHBP rates were developed in accordance with applicable laws, regulations, and the Office of Personnel Management's Rate Instructions to Community-Rated Carriers for the year audited. We therefore did not issue a draft report and are not making any recommendations.



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**Michael R. Esser**  
*Assistant Inspector General  
for Audits*

# ABBREVIATIONS

<b>CFR</b>	<b>Code of Federal Regulations</b>
<b>FEHBP</b>	<b>Federal Employees Health Benefit Program</b>
<b>OIG</b>	<b>Office of the Inspector General</b>
<b>OPM</b>	<b>Office of Personnel Management</b>
<b>SSSG</b>	<b>Similarly Sized Subscriber Group</b>
<b>U.S.C.</b>	<b>United State Code</b>

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# I. BACKGROUND

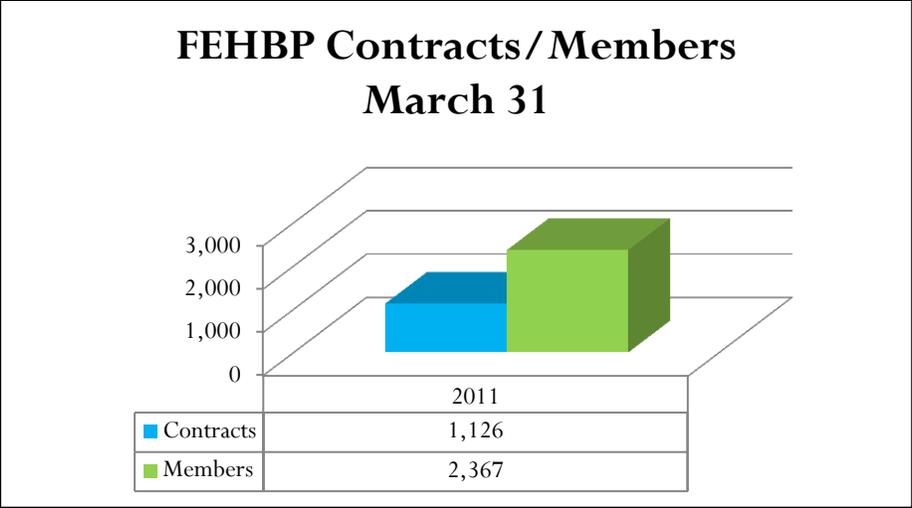
This final audit report details the findings, conclusions, and recommendations resulting from our performance audit of the Federal Employees Health Benefits Program (FEHBP) operations at Coventry Health Care of Louisiana, Inc. (Plan). The audit was performed by OPM's Office of the Inspector General (OIG), as authorized by the Inspector General Act of 1978, as amended.

The FEHBP was established by the Federal Employees Health Benefits Act (Public Law 86-382), enacted on September 28, 1959. The FEHBP was created to provide health insurance benefits for federal employees, annuitants, and dependents. The FEHBP is administered by OPM's Healthcare and Insurance Office. The provisions of the Federal Employees Health Benefits Act are implemented by OPM through regulations codified in Chapter 1, Part 890 of Title 5, CFR. Health insurance coverage is provided through contracts with health insurance carriers who provide service benefits, indemnity benefits, or comprehensive medical services.

Community-rated carriers participating in the FEHBP are subject to various federal, state and local laws, regulations, and ordinances. While most carriers are subject to state jurisdiction, many are further subject to the Health Maintenance Organization Act of 1973 (Public Law 93-222), as amended (i.e., many community-rated carriers are federally qualified). In addition, participation in the FEHBP subjects the carriers to the Federal Employees Health Benefits Act and implementing regulations promulgated by OPM.

The FEHBP should pay a market price rate, which is defined as the best rate offered to either of the two groups closest in size to the FEHBP. In contracting with community-rated carriers, OPM relies on carrier compliance with appropriate laws and regulations and, consequently, does not negotiate base rates. OPM negotiations relate primarily to the level of coverage and other unique features of the FEHBP.

The chart on the following page shows the number of FEHBP contracts and members reported by the Plan as of March 31 for the contract year 2011.



The Plan has participated in the FEHBP since 2002 and provides health benefits to FEHBP members throughout the New Orleans area. The last audit conducted by our office was a full scope audit and covered contract years 2007 through 2010. There were no issues identified during that audit.

The preliminary results of this audit were discussed with Plan officials at an exit conference and in subsequent correspondence. Since the audit concluded that the Plan’s rating of the FEHBP was in accordance with applicable laws, regulations, and OPM Rate Instructions to Community-Rated Carriers (rate instructions), a draft report was not issued.

## II. OBJECTIVES, SCOPE, AND METHODOLOGY

### Objectives

The primary objectives of the audit were to determine if the Plan offered the FEHBP market price rates and that the loadings to the FEHBP rates were reasonable and equitable. Additional tests were performed to determine whether the Plan was in compliance with the provisions of the laws and regulations governing the FEHBP.

### Scope

We conducted this performance audit in accordance with generally accepted government auditing standards. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain sufficient, appropriate evidence to provide a reasonable basis for our findings and conclusions based on our audit objectives. We believe that the evidence obtained provides a reasonable basis for our findings and conclusions based on our audit objectives.

This performance audit covered contract year 2011. For this year, the FEHBP paid approximately \$13.3 million in premiums to the Plan.

OIG audits of community-rated carriers are designed to test carrier compliance with the FEHBP contract, applicable laws and regulations, and the rate instructions. These audits are also designed to provide reasonable assurance of detecting errors, irregularities, and illegal acts.

We obtained an understanding of the Plan's internal control structure, but we did not use this information to determine the nature, timing, and extent of our audit procedures. However, the audit included such tests of the Plan's rating system and such other auditing procedures considered necessary under the circumstances. Our review of internal controls was limited to the procedures the Plan has in place to ensure that:

- The appropriate Similarly Sized Subscriber Groups (SSSG) were selected;
- the rates charged to the FEHBP were the market price rates (i.e., equivalent to the best rate offered to the SSSGs); and
- the loadings to the FEHBP rates were reasonable and equitable.

In conducting the audit, we relied to varying degrees on computer-generated billing, enrollment, and claims data provided by the Plan. We did not verify the reliability of the data generated by the various information systems involved. However, nothing came to our attention during our audit testing utilizing the computer-generated data to cause us to doubt its reliability. We believe

that the available data was sufficient to achieve our audit objectives. Except as noted above, the audit was conducted in accordance with generally accepted government auditing standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

The audit fieldwork was performed at the Plan's office in Downers Grove, Illinois during June 2014. Additional audit work was completed at our offices in Cranberry Township, Pennsylvania and Washington, D.C.

### **Methodology**

We examined the Plan's federal rate submission and related documents as a basis for validating the market price rates. In addition, we examined the rate development documentation and billings to other groups, such as the SSSGs, to determine if the market price was actually charged to the FEHBP. Finally, we used the contract, the Federal Employees Health Benefits Acquisition Regulations, and the rate instructions to determine the propriety of the FEHBP premiums and the reasonableness and acceptability of the Plan's rating system.

To gain an understanding of the internal controls in the Plan's rating system, we reviewed the Plan's rating system policies and procedures, interviewed appropriate Plan officials, and performed other auditing procedures necessary to meet our audit objectives.

### III. AUDIT FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Our audit showed that the Plan's rating of the FEHBP was in accordance with applicable laws, regulations, and the rate instructions for contract year 2011. Consequently, the audit did not identify any questioned costs and no corrective action is necessary.

# IV. MAJOR CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS REPORT

## COMMUNITY-RATED AUDITS GROUP

██████████, Auditor-in-Charge

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██████████, Senior Team Leader

██████████, Group Chief



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