



OFFICE of INSPECTOR GENERAL
NATIONAL RAILROAD PASSENGER CORPORATION

FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT:

Quality Control Review of the Independent Audit of Amtrak's
Consolidated Financial Statements for
Fiscal Year Ended 2023

OIG-A-2024-003 | January 5, 2024

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Memorandum

To: Jeffrey R. Moreland
Chairman, Audit and Finance Committee, Amtrak Board of Directors

Tracie A. Winbigler
Executive Vice President, Business Transformation
and Chief Financial Officer

From: Kevin H. Winters *K. H. Winters*
Inspector General

Date: January 5, 2024

Subject: *Financial Management: Quality Control Review of the Independent Audit of Amtrak's Consolidated Financial Statements for Fiscal Year Ended 2023 (OIG-A-2024-003)*

Amtrak (the company) contracted with the independent certified public accounting firm of Ernst & Young LLP to audit its consolidated financial statements as of September 30, 2023, and for the year then ended, and to provide a report on internal control over financial reporting and on compliance and other matters. Because the company receives federal assistance, it must obtain an audit performed in accordance with generally accepted government auditing standards.

As required by the Inspector General Act of 1978, as amended, we monitored the audit activities of Ernst & Young to help ensure audit quality and compliance with auditing standards. Our monitoring focused on two Ernst & Young reports and disclosed no instances in which Ernst & Young did not comply, in all material respects, with generally accepted government auditing standards. We reached this conclusion by monitoring Ernst & Young's audit activities, which included reviewing its reports, auditor independence and qualifications, audit plans, detailed testing results, summary work papers, and quality controls. We also attended key meetings.

Ernst & Young's first report was its audit of the company's consolidated financial statements for fiscal year (FY) 2023. In a report dated December 20, 2023,¹ Ernst & Young concluded that the company's consolidated financial statements were presented

¹ Ernst & Young LLP, *Fiscal Year 2023 Consolidated Financial Statements (with Report of Independent Auditors)*, December 20, 2023.

fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Further, the report emphasized that, without receipt of federal government funding, the company will not be able to continue in its current form, and significant operating changes, restructurings, or bankruptcy might occur.

In its second report on the company's internal controls and compliance,² Ernst & Young did not identify any deficiencies that it considered to be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses.

Ernst & Young identified other deficiencies in internal controls over financial reporting that did not rise to the level of a significant deficiency, which it provided in a separate management letter issued to the company on December 20, 2023.

While our review disclosed no instances in which Ernst & Young did not comply, in all material respects, with generally accepted government auditing standards, we note that our monitoring activities were not intended to enable us to express an audit opinion in accordance with generally accepted government auditing standards. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the company's consolidated financial statements or conclusions about the effectiveness of internal controls and compliance with laws and regulations. As such, Ernst & Young is responsible for its reports and the conclusions expressed in those reports.

If you have any questions, please contact me at Kevin.Winters@amtrakoig.gov or at 202-906-4600.

² Ernst & Young LLP, FY 2023 *Report of Independent Auditors on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards*, December 20, 2023.

OIG MISSION AND CONTACT INFORMATION

Mission

The Amtrak OIG's mission is to provide independent, objective oversight of Amtrak's programs and operations through audits and investigations focused on recommending improvements to Amtrak's economy, efficiency, and effectiveness; preventing and detecting fraud, waste, and abuse; and providing Congress, Amtrak management, and Amtrak's Board of Directors with timely information about problems and deficiencies relating to Amtrak's programs and operations.

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Contact Information

Kevin H. Winters

Inspector General

Mail: Amtrak OIG

10 G Street NE, 3W-300

Washington D.C. 20002

Phone: 202-906-4600